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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, et al.

Plaintiffs,

v.

WILBUR L. ROSS, et al.,

Defendants.

CITY OF SAN JOSE, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

WILBUR L. ROSS, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 18-cv-01865-RS

18-cv-02279-RS

**FINAL JUDGMENT,
ORDER OF VACATUR, AND
PERMANENT INJUNCTION**

In accordance with the Court’s Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, dated March 6, 2019, and Rule 58(b)(2)(B) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, it is ORDERED, ADJUDGED, and DECREED as follows:

1 **FINAL JUDGMENT**

2 Final judgment is entered for Plaintiffs and against Defendants on Plaintiffs' claims
3 arising under the Enumeration Clause and the Fourteenth Amendment (the First Cause of Action
4 in the Complaints in each of No. 18-cv-1865 and No. 18-cv-2279).

5 Final judgment is entered for Defendants and against Plaintiffs the City of San Jose and
6 Black Alliance for Just Immigration (the "San Jose Plaintiffs") on the San Jose Plaintiffs' claim
7 arising under the Apportionment Clause (the Second Cause of Action in the Complaint in No. 18-
8 cv-2279).

9 Final judgment is entered for Plaintiffs and against Defendants on Plaintiffs' claims
10 arising under the Administrative Procedure Act (the Second Cause of Action in the Complaint in
11 No. 18-cv-1865 and the Third and Fourth Causes of Action in No. 18-cv-2279).

12 **VACATUR AND REMAND**

13 Secretary Ross's March 26, 2018 decision to include the citizenship question on the 2020
14 Census is VACATED and the matter is REMANDED to the Department of Commerce.

15 **PERMANENT INJUNCTION**

16 In accordance with the above judgment in favor of Plaintiffs on their claims arising under
17 the Administrative Procedure Act, Defendants, including the Secretary of Commerce in his
18 official capacity, the Director of the Census in his official capacity, and any successors to those
19 offices, together with their agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and other persons who are in
20 active concert or participation with the foregoing, *see* Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(d)(2), are
21 PERMANENTLY ENJOINED from including the citizenship question on the 2020 Census
22 unless:

23 (1) Defendants establish that direct inquiries regarding citizenship are necessary given the
24 "kind, timeliness, quality and scope of the statistics required" and that administrative
25 records will not suffice, 13 U.S.C. § 6(c);

26 (2) Defendants identify new circumstances that necessitate the last minute addition of the
27 citizenship question to the census, *id.* § 141(f)(3); and

28 (3) Secretary Ross considers all relevant factors and evidence, and sets forth the actual

1 basis for his decision.

2 In addition, in accordance with the above judgment in favor of Plaintiffs on their claims
3 arising under the Enumeration Clause, Defendants, including the Secretary of Commerce in his
4 official capacity, the Director of the Census in his official capacity, and any successors to those
5 offices, together with their agents, servants, employees, attorneys, and other persons who are in
6 active concert or participation with the foregoing, *see* Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(d)(2), are
7 PERMANENTLY ENJOINED from including the citizenship question on the 2020 Census,
8 regardless of any technical compliance with the Administrative Procedure Act.

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10 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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12 Dated: March 13, 2019

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RICHARD SEEBORG
United States District Judge

CASE NOS. 18-cv-01865-RS, 18-cv-02279-RS